

# Research survey for academic research

Here is a set of initial research questions that could be used and built upon for interviews, case studies or further comparative analysis of Collective Action initiatives.

## **Emergence and enabling conditions**

- What political or institutional factors contributed to the emergence of this Collective Action initiative?
- Was there a specific trigger? How was it perceived by different stakeholders?

## **Decision-making and incentive structures**

- What were the perceived risks and benefits for each participating organisation?
- How did participants' perceptions compare with the actual costs and benefits over time?

## **Network structures and dynamics**

- How was the Collective Action network structured? Which sectors and actors were involved?
- What mechanisms were used to build trust and manage power imbalances?

## **Impact measurement and attribution**

- What specific outcomes (such as increased transparency or institutional reforms) can be attributed to the initiative?
- How are these impacts measured, and who verifies them?

## **Adaptation and sustainability**

- How has the Collective Action initiative adapted over time in response to internal or external changes?
- What factors contribute to its long-term sustainability, and what challenges could undermine it?